

OHVA Board of Trustees Meeting

May 21, 2024 at 2:00 PM

Our Approach: Student-centric, Innovative

Our People: Passionate, Engaged

Our Students: Inspired, Empowered, Educated

- 1. Meeting called to order by Board Secretary Adam Davenport at 2:01 PM.
- 2. Roll Call/Guests:

1	Board Members	Present	Absent	Time of Arrival After Call to Order
1	Kelly Arndt – Member	\boxtimes		
2	Bruce Boerst – Member			
3	Adam Davenport – Board Secretary			
4	Patty Humbert - Member			
5	Susan Lippens – Board Vice President		\boxtimes	
6	Ben Lochbihler – Member		\boxtimes	
7	Gina Lopez – Member			
8	Jacob Moeller – Board Treasurer			
9	Matt Norton – Member			
10	Stephen Vasquez – Board President		\boxtimes	
11	OCCS Ex-Officio Representative – Kristin Katakis			

Also in attendance were: K12 Senior Head of School Dr. Kristin Stewart; K12 Director of Academics Kyle Wilkinson; K12 Senior Operations Manager Emily Rogers; K12 Finance Manager and OHVA Designated Fiscal Officer Dawn Cummings; Special Programs Manager Johna McClure; HR Danielle Thomas; and OHVA Legal Counsel David M. Smigelski. Various members of K12 Administrative Team were also in attendance.

- 3. Public Participation on Agenda Items: None.
- 4. Public Participation on Non-Agenda Items: None.
- 5. Approval of Minutes of the Regular Meeting of April 16, 2024. (motion)



Motion I: Resolution Regarding Approval of Meeting Minutes

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby approves the minutes from the meeting held on April 16, 2024.

Discussion: Mr. Bruce Boerst moved to approve the meeting minutes of April 16, 2024. Matt Norton seconded to approve. Minutes were unanimously approved by those Board members present.

Moved: Boerst Seconded: Humbert	Vote:	Arndt	Y⊠	N
		Boerst	Y⊠	N
		Davenport	Y igotimes	N
		Humbert	Y⊠	N
		Lippens	Υ 🗌	N
		Lochbihler	Υ 🗌	N
		Lopez	Υ 🗌	N
		Moeller	Y⊠	N
		Norton	Y⊠	N
		Vasquez	Υ	$N\square$

6. Operations:

- **a. Head of School Report:** Dr. Stewart introduced Adam Hawf, the Superintendent of Stride Schools.
- **b.** Academic Report: Mr. Wilkinson presented the graduation rate report which shows a graduation rate of 72 percent. He addresses that truancy likely has a negative impact on the graduation rate. Mr. Norton asked about comparison to peers.
- **c. Special Programs:** Ms. McClure presented about zoo trips.
- **d. Operations Report:** Ms. Rogers provided a residency verification update.
 - i. Computers Lifecycle and New Hires (Motion)

Motion II: Resolution regarding New Hire Computers/Life-Cycle Replacement Computers

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby approves the purchase of Lenovo ThinkPad notebook computers for OHVA teachers/staff from Virtual Technologies Group Inc. at a price of \$908.74 per computer, as outlined in the quotes dated 4/30/24 and 4/23/24. The expectation is that 40 of these computers will be used for new hires and approximately 160 computers for life-cycle replacements, as recommended by the Head of School. The Head of School



may approve the purchase of such computers consistent with the quotes stated above for an amount not to exceed \$196,986.

Discussion: Ms. Rogers presented on new hire computers and life-cycle replacement

computers.					
Moved: Humber	Seconded: Arndt	Vote:	Arndt Boerst Davenport Humbert Lippens Lochbihler Lopez Moeller Norton Vasquez	Y	N
7. Finance:					
a. Revie	w of Current budget an	d financial	s		
b. Bank	reconciliation (April) (m	notion)			
Motion III: Resolution	n regarding filing of the	bank reco	onciliations		
	T the Board of Trustees e month of April 2024, a			-	
	ler confirmed he had an ed by the School Treasu		•		tions fo
Moved: Moeller	Seconded: Arndt	Vote:	Arndt Boerst Davenport Humbert Lippens Lochbihler Lopez Moeller Norton Vasquez	Y	

Vasquez



c. Five-Year Forecast (motion)

Motion IV: Resolution regarding OHVA Five-year Forecast

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby approves the Five-Year Forecast, a copy of which is attached hereto, as presented by and recommended by the School Treasurer.

Discussion: Ms. Cummings presented a five-year forecast and recommended the approval of the same.

Moved: Arndt	Seconded: Boerst	Vote:	Arndt	Y⊠	N
			Boerst	Y⊠	N
			Davenport	Y⊠	N
			Humbert	$Y oxed{oxed}$	N
			Lippens	Υ 🗌	N
			Lochbihler	Υ 🗌	N
			Lopez	Υ 🗌	N
			Moeller	Y⊠	N
			Norton	Y⊠	N
			Vasquez	Υ 🗌	N

8. Personnel/Staff Development:

a. Summer Staffing Agreements (motions)

Motion V: Resolution regarding Summer Staffing Agreements

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby approves the OHVA Summer Staffing Agreements to the following current OHVA employees to perform designated assignments related to the offering of summer school courses for OHVA students, as recommended by the Head of School:

Shannon Woodberry	Sarah Estep	Crystal Durbin	Mary Catherine Knight
Christina Grolnic	Ethan Wintrow	Kristie Fetty	Kelli Stull
Julie Leahy	Jody Simon	Julie Hagglund	Mary Catherine Knight
Anne Palmer Zimmerman	Darcie Golec	Andrea Brim	Jill Holod-Dunbar
David Brockway	Erin Malcolm	Heather McClellan	Heather Cox

Page 4 of 6



Heather Tolles	Laura Amble	Chet Bacon	Bryan Householder
Bridgett Johnson	Angela Hohlakis	MaKayla Clellan	Kelly Dyer
Karen Levet	Moira Franchetti	Jim Fedor	Tina Negrelli
Rachel Phillips	Denise Scott	Joelle Endsley	Kristi McDonald
Tina McClain	Jennifer Magensky	Sarah Synder	Darcie Bell
Lindsey Konrad	Kallie Pietras	Amanda Green	Amanda Plute-Schlitter
Karen Noyes	Rachel Muscato	Deanne Weber	Kari O'Shea
Ann Wagoner	Daniel Fawcett	Dristina Quinn	Erin Wright
Jamie Wolfe-White	Sheila Rupert	Tirisa Lather	Karen Bacon
Carol Riffle	Tressa Russo	Kallie Pietras	Mary Catherine Knight
Mike Kobylski	Mary Leonard	Jennifer Magensky	Ashley Butler
Sunny Schultheis	Sharon Neisler	Puttman, Alison	
Faith Richards	Michelle Cole	Bryant, Amanda	

Discussion: Dr. Stewart discussed the necessity for summer staffing in order to service the numerous summer camps and summer schooling put on by OHVA. She explained that the multiple listing of individuals represents multiple camps or staffing positions.

Moved: Norton	Seconded: Boerst	Vote:	Arndt	Υ⊠	N
			Boerst	Y	N
			Davenport	Y	N
			Humbert	Y	N
			Lippens	Υ 🗌	N
			Lochbihler	Υ 🗌	N
			Lopez	Υ 🗌	N
			Moeller	Y	N
			Norton	Υ	N
			Vasquez	Υ 🔲	N

b. Sub/overage payment discussion

9. Compliance

- a. OCCS Monthly Report: Dr. Stewart reviewed a three-page Board Brief for May 2024, which included legislative and compliance requirements for the fiscal year. Dr. Stewart also discussed that OCCS invited all board members from each eSchol to the Annual Convocation on August 8, 2024.
- **b.** Designated Fiscal Officer (motion)

Motion VI: Resolution regarding Designated Fiscal Officer

BE IT RESOLVED THAT the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby designates Dawn Cummings as the Designated Fiscal Officer of Ohio Virtual Academy, also known as the School Treasurer, for FY25 beginning July 1, 2024 in accordance with ORC 3314.011(A). Ms. Cummings, who is employed by K12



Services (an affiliate of K12 Virtual Schools LLC), shall remain bonded and licensed under ORC 3301.074 as required by Ohio law and shall meet no less than annually with the Board to review the school's financial status. Further resolving and pursuant to ORC 3314.011(D)(1), the Board of Trustees of OHVA hereby waives the requirement set forth in ORC 3314.011(A) requiring Ms. Cummings to be employed by or under contract with the governing authority of OHVA. This waiver shall only be effective upon the approval of this resolution by the Ohio Council of Community Schools. The Head of School shall seek the approval of the Ohio Council of Community Schools as soon as practicable. If approval is not received, the Head of School shall immediately notify the Board President. If approval is received, the Head of School shall take the necessary steps to submit this resolution, as approved, to the Ohio Department of Education as required by ORC 3314.011(D)(3).

Discussion: Mr. Smigelski explained the statutory requirement to appoint a fiscal officer annually.

Moved: Moeller	Seconded: Arndt	Vote:	Arndt	Y	N
			Boerst	Υ⊠	N
			Davenport	Υ	N
			Humbert	Υ	N
			Lippens	Y 🗌	N
			Lochbihler	Y 🗌	N
			Lopez	Υ 🔲	N
			Moeller	Υ⊠	N
			Norton	Υ⊠	N
			Vasquez	Υ 🗌	N

- 10. Executive Session (none)
- 11. Other Updates: (none)
- 12. Upcoming event dates and communications:
 - a. Board Meeting June 11, 2024
 - **b.** Graduation: June 2, 2024, at 1:00 p.m. at the Celeste Center in Columbus.
 - c. Kalahari June 3rd and 4th 2024.

Having no further business, Mr. Davenport adjourned the meeting at 2:50 p.m.

688395

FY25 May 2024 submission

IRN No.: 142950

Type of School: Internet/Computer Based

Contract Term:June 2026

School Name:

Statement of Receipt, Disbursements, and Changes in Fund Cash Balances For the Fiscal Years Ended 2021 through 2023, Actual and the Fiscal Years Ending 2024 through 2028, Forecasted

Operating Receipts

State Foundation Payments (3110, 3211)

Charges for Services (1500)

Fees (1600, 1700)

Other (1830, 1840, 1850, 1860, 1870, 1890, 3190)

Total Operating Receipts

Operating Disbursements

100 Salaries and Wages

200 Employee Retirement and Insurance Benefits

400 Purchased Services

500 Supplies and Materials 600 Capital Outlay -New

700 Capital Outlay - Replacement

800 Other

819 Other Debt

Total Operating Disbursements

Excess of Operating Receipts Over (Under)

Operating Disbursements

Nonoperating Receipts/(Disbursements)

Federal Grants (all 4000 except fund 532)

State Grants (3200, except 3211)

Restricted Grants (3219, Community School Facilities Grant)

Donations (1820)

Interest Income (1400)

Debt Proceeds (1900)

Debt Principal Retirement Interest and Fiscal Charges

Transfers - In

Transfers - Out

Total Nonoperating Revenues/(Expenses)

Excess of Operating and Nonoperating Receipts

Over/(Under) Operating and Nonoperating

Disbursements

Fund Cash Balance Beginning of Fiscal Year

Fund Cash Balance End of Fiscal Year

Assumptions

Staffing/Enrollment

Total Student FTE Instructional Staff Administrative Staff Other Staff

			Actual								Forecasted				
	Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year	Year Fiscal Year		
	2021		2022		2023		2024		2025		2026		2027		2028
	2021		2022		2023		2024		2023		2020		2021		2020
\$	124,799,880	\$	98,599,675	\$	91,416,166	\$	103,254,651	\$	115,057,867	\$	115,057,867	\$	115,057,867	\$	115,057,867
Ψ	124,700,000	Ψ	-	Ψ	-	Ψ.	100,204,001	Ψ	110,007,007	•	- 110,007,007	Ψ	110,007,007	Ψ	- 110,007,007
	_		-		_		_		_		_		-		_
	1,102,548		1,271,518		1.283.773		1,194,212		1,194,212		1,194,212		1,194,212		1,194,212
\$	125,902,428	\$	99,871,193	\$	92,699,939	\$	104,448,863	\$	116,252,079	\$	116,252,079	\$	116,252,079	\$	116,252,079
			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					Ė			· · ·		<u> </u>	Ė	
\$	30,337,337	\$	33,987,000	\$	36,514,282	\$	37,053,120	\$	37,446,753	\$	39,781,909	\$	39,709,979	\$	40,892,491
	10,789,094		11,677,407		13,681,931		14,765,706		15,886,877		16,786,355		16,691,150		17,108,429
	68,731,663		55,918,971		60,181,137		64,698,313		65,066,746		64,955,474		58,587,160		56,987,369
	28,262,085		22,727,069		17,663,137		16,711,881		17,346,382		17,346,382		17,346,382		17,346,382
	78,842		168,920		136,000.00		123,969		147,798		317,798		317,798		317,798
	99,426		113,268		132,999		215,000		225,000		55,000		55,000		55,000
	8,239		251,775		(228,280)		7,393		7,706		7,706		7,706		7,706
	<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>	_	-	_	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>	_	<u> </u>
\$	138,306,686	\$	124,844,410	\$	128,081,206	\$	133,575,383	\$	136,127,263	\$	139,250,624	\$	132,715,175	\$	132,715,175
-															
_		_	(-,	_	/	_		_		_	/		/	_	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
\$	(12,404,257)	\$	(24,973,217)	\$	(35,381,268)	\$	(29,126,520)	\$	(19,875,184)	\$	(22,998,545)	\$	(16,463,096)	\$	(16,463,096)
_		_		_		_				_		_			
\$	11,772,137	\$	25,058,478	\$	30,544,699	\$	30,677,265	\$	11,456,469	\$	11,456,469	\$	11,456,469	\$	11,456,469
-	142,657		4,255,068		3,722,583		4,699,356		4,880,303		4,880,303		4,880,303		4,880,303
	-		-		-		-		560,230		-		-		-
-			-		-				-		400.004		400.004		400.004
-	549		-		150,299		179,971		126,324		126,324		126,324		126,324
-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
-	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
	-		-		-		-		-		-		-		-
_	-	_		_		_		-		_	-	_			-
\$	11,915,343	\$	29,313,546	\$	34,417,581	\$	35,556,592	\$	17,023,326	\$	16,463,096	\$	16,463,096	\$	16,463,096
-															
-															
						_		_							
	(400.04.4)	_	1010000	_	(000 000 04)	_	0.400.070	_	(0.051.057.50)		(0.505.440)	•		_	
\$	(488,914)	\$	4,340,329	\$	(963,686.21)	\$	6,430,072	\$	(2,851,857.52)	\$	(6,535,449)	\$	-	\$	0
		_		_		Ļ		Ļ		Ļ				Ļ	
\$	4,669,506	\$	4,180,592	\$	8,520,921	\$	7,557,234	\$	13,987,306	\$	11,135,449	\$	4,600,000	\$	4,600,000
•	4 400 500	•	0.500.004	•	7.557.004	•	10.007.000	•	44 405 440	•	4 000 000	•	4.000.000	•	4.000.000
\$	4,180,592	\$	8,520,921	\$	7,557,234	\$	13,987,306	\$	11,135,449	\$	4,600,000	\$	4,600,000	\$	4,600,000

County: Lucas

	Actual				Forecasted		
Fiscal Year							
2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
17845	14570	13483	13472	14146	14146	14146	14146
693	693	666	661	661	661	661	661
64	64	64	70	70	70	70	70

Purchased Services	1								F
Rent	\$	233,512	\$ 251,774	\$ 255,590	\$ 176,117	\$ 180,520	\$ 103,813	\$ 106,431	\$ 106,431
Utilities	\$	5,681	\$ 6,239	\$ 7,770	\$ 7,118	\$ 7,118	\$ 7,474	\$ 7,848	\$ 8,240
Other Facility Costs	\$	221,334	\$ 198,263	\$ 171,999	\$ 134,352	\$ 134,091	\$ 137,732	\$ 141,555	\$ 145,569
Insurance	\$	111,861	\$ 146,403	\$ 146,403	\$ 189,416	\$ 189,416	\$ 193,204	\$ 197,068	\$ 201,010
Management Fee	\$	14,071,989	\$ 12,398,646	\$ 14,918,365	\$ 16,388,207	\$ 15,625,085	15,587,830	\$ 9,206,212	\$ 7,595,367
Sponsor Fee	\$	1,861,627	\$ 1,322,858	\$ 1,432,996	\$ 1,619,310	\$ 1,807,476	\$ 1,807,476	\$ 1,807,476	\$ 1,807,476
Audit Fees	\$	26,148	\$ 18,598	\$ 24,793	\$ 20,000	\$ 20,000	\$ 21,000	\$ 22,050	\$ 23,153
Contingency	\$	-	\$ -						
Transportation	\$	-	\$ -						
Legal	\$	52,027	\$ 54,499	\$ 71,768	\$ 47,400	\$ 47,400	\$ 50,000	\$ 51,000	\$ 52,000
Marketing	\$	-	\$ -						
Consulting	\$	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000	\$ 100,000
Salaries and Wages									
Employee Benefits									
Special Education Services	\$	4,190,584	\$ 3,903,822	\$ 4,003,289	\$ 4,271,355	\$ 4,467,639	\$ 4,467,639	\$ 4,467,639	\$ 4,467,639
Technology Services	\$	9,794,276	\$ 6,244,835	\$ 7,900,915	\$ 9,409,849	\$ 8,980,547	\$ 8,971,304	\$ 8,971,304	\$ 8,971,304
Food Services									
Other	\$	38,162,624	\$ 31,373,033	\$ 31,247,249	\$ 32,435,189	\$ 33,507,454	\$ 33,508,002	\$ 33,508,577	\$ 33,509,180
Total	\$	68,731,663	\$ 68,731,663	\$ 60,181,137	\$ 64,698,313	\$ 65,066,746	\$ 64,955,474	\$ 58,587,160	\$ 56,987,369
				_	_	_	-		_
Financial Metrics								-	_
Debt Service Payments	\$	-	\$ -						
Debt Service Coverage		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Growth in Enrollment		-6.45%	50.86%	-7.46%	-0.08%	5.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Growth in New Capital Outlay		23.69%	-44.23%	-19.49%	-8.85%	19.22%	115.02%	0.00%	0.00%
Growth in Operating Receipts		-4.58%	39.96%	-7.18%	12.67%	11.30%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Growth in Non-Operating Receipts/Expenses		-0.83%	17.44%	17.41%	3.31%	-52.12%	-3.29%	0.00%	0.00%
Days of Cash		17.07	11.03	21.54	38.22	29.86	12.06	12.65	12.65

Assumptions Narrative Summary

	Fiscal Year 20XX-20XX Projected Debt													
Description		Beginning Year Balance		Principle Retirement	ı	nterest Expense		Ending Year Balance	Debitor/ Creditor					
FTE Review	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Loan A	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Loan B	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Line of Credit	\$		\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Notes, Bonds	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Capital Leases	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
Payables (Past Due 180+ days)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						
		•		•				•	•					
Total	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-						

Purchased Services: Other

College Credit Plus
Online Curriculum
Professional Development
Student Internet Reimbursements
Student Services
Staff Telephone and Internet
Testing
Travel
Total

Fiscal Year 2021		Fiscal Year 2022		Fiscal Year 2023		Fiscal Year 2024		Fiscal Year 2025		Fiscal Year 2026		Fiscal Year 2027		Fiscal Year 2028	
\$ 637,530	\$	580,442	\$	571,807	\$	588,074	\$	522,021	\$	522,021	\$	522,021	\$	522,021	
\$ 33,599,555	\$	27,053,705	\$	26,580,891	\$	27,359,785	\$	28,573,636	\$	28,573,636	\$	28,573,636	\$	28,573,636	
\$ 233,265	\$	235,460	\$	251,155	\$	579,306	\$	580,031	\$	580,031	\$	580,031	\$	580,031	
\$ 649,034	\$	403,568	69	435,699	\$	419,826	69	439,315	\$	439,315	\$	439,315	\$	439,315	
\$ 34,752	\$	209,752	\$	472,851	\$	645,820	\$	441,257	\$	441,804	\$	442,379	\$	442,983	
\$ 751,400	\$	645,382	\$	751,812	\$	740,845	\$	742,608	\$	742,608	\$	742,608	\$	742,608	
\$ 2,193,235	\$	2,180,871	\$	2,015,973	\$	1,998,469	\$	2,103,034	\$	2,103,034	\$	2,103,034	\$	2,103,034	
\$ 63,854	\$	63,854	\$	167,061	\$	103,063	\$	105,552	\$	105,552	\$	105,552	\$	105,552	
\$ 38,162,624	\$	31,373,033	\$	31,247,249	\$	32,435,189	\$	33,507,454	\$	33,508,002	\$	33,508,577	\$	33,509,181	

Estimated FTE: The estimated FTE for FY24 is 13,472 and is projected to be 14,146 for FY25 - FY28.

Instructional Staff: Staffing for FY24 is based on the current staff headcount. Staffing for FY25 - FY28 is set to remain the same dependent on actual enrollment. As natural attrition occurs, staffing needs will be evaluated to determine if backfills are necessary.

Administrative Staff: Ohio Virtual Academy does not employ any administrative staff. Administrative staff are provided by the management company/operator, K12.

Other Staff: This category includes student support staff. Staffing for FY24 is based on the current headcount.

Receipts:

Base Foundation: The calculation for FY24 uses the formula provided by the state. FY25 assumes the state phase-in increase from 50% to 66.67%. The Ohio Virtual Academy's guarenteed minimum rate is \$7,136, per the state.

Other: This includes casino tax payments, a program enrichment grant provided by OCCS (the sponsor) and other state and local funding. Casino payments were forecasted for FY25 through FY28 based on FY24 actuals. The OCCS grant is based on the amount specified in the contract between OCCS and Ohio Virtual Academy.

Federal Grants: Various COVID related funding due to expire as of September 30, 2024, causing a decrease in federal grants from FY25 - FY28. All other federal funds assume no change from FY24 until allocations are known.

State Grants: FY24 reflect safety and security school grants; however, it is not known if the school will be awarded additional Safety grants FY25 - FY28. The State grant section also includes the Student Success and Wellness funds. Restricted Grants: FY25 includes funding includes the High Quality Instructional Materials Subsidy. It is not yet known if this funding will continue in the future.

Disbursements

Salaries and Wages: FY24 wages are based on current actuals. For FY24 additional stipends, sign-on bonuses, and retention bonuses are being offered to attract retain staff,. Salary and wages also includes incremental merit increases each year. FY25 - FY28 do not include Sign-on an retention bonuses as this was funded with ESSER Funds that will expire at the end of FY24.

Employee Retirement and Insurance Benefits: These are estimated based on salaries for FY24 - FY28 withincremental increases for inflation year-over-year. Rates may vary because the sign on and retention bonuses will have lower benefit rates, and will only include retirement and medicare expense. Health insurance is due to increase due to expected high claims, but should stabilize.

Purchased Services/Supplies and Materials/Capital Outlay/Other: Expenses are consistent with enrollment plus cost of living increases.

Rent: This is rent for the office where the administrative staff work. Rent is decreasing in FY24 due to downsizing office space. FY25-FY28 shows incremental increases based on the leasing agreement. FY26-FY28 show a decrease due to the event center location lease expiring.

Utilities: Utilities are being paid for the schools event center.

Other Facility: This includes building maintenance and security, copier rentals, telephones, internet and postage.

Management Fee: This is a fee charged by K12, the management company, and is calculated as a percentage of designated revenues. Services provided by K12 for this fee include personnel management; facility management; consulting and liaison services with the Sponsor, Ohio Department of Education, and other agencies; management services regarding special education, English Language Learning and Section 504 programs, related services and reimbursements; development, drafting and maintenance of forms, operations manuals, handbooks, guides, and policies and procedures; consultation, monitoring and oversight of EMIS and other state reporting systems; assistance in applying for grants; budgeting and financial reporting; maintenance of financial and student records; pupil recruitment; admissions; student discipline; etc. The management fee is reduced in each year by a credit to be issued by K12 in the amount of the deficit in order to maintain a specified net asset balance. If the management fee is not large enough, the remainder of the credit will go against the technology fee.

Sponsor Fee: This is a fee paid to the Ohio Council of Community Schools. It is a percentage of state foundation funding.

Legal: The legal fees for FY24 are based on FY24 actuals. FY25-FY28 shows incremental increases for inflation.

Special Education Services: This includes related services for the school's special education students.

Technology Fee: This is a fee charged by K12, the management company, and is calculated as a percentage of designated revenues. Services provided by K12 for this fee include monitoring of the Online School; fixing production issues; generating reports on pupil academic performance, attendance and progress; seeking and securing competitive pricing and centralized purchase discounts for computers, monitors, printers, software and other peripherals; training school staff, parents and students on technology systems; developing, designing, publishing and maintaining the school's interactive website; maintaining the school's computer and telephone network; determining hardware configurations (including software and operating systems) for the school's technology needs; providing support for school employees and students; proposing for the governing authority adoption policies and procedures regarding the responsible use of computer equipment and other school property; etc.

College Credit Plus: Many Ohio Virtual Academy students take advantage of the College Credit Plus program. Tuition is included in purchased services and textbooks are included in supplies. Online Curriculum: This includes the cost of the online curriculum used by both the students and instructional staff.

Student Internet Reimbursements: Parents of students are eligible to receive a partial reimbursement of their internet costs. Internet service is provided for free to homeless students. Student Services: This includes supplemental curriculum and special education assistive devices. FY24 expenses are higher than FY25 - FY28 due to spending restricted grant funds.

Staff Telephone and Internet: Instructional and support staff work remotely. Ohio Virtual Academy provides telephones to the employees as well as reimbursement for home internet service.

Testing: This includes the costs for state mandated testing. Since Ohio Virtual Academy is a virtual school, rooms must be rented at many locations throughout the state where students can take the required tests. Computers and tech support must be provided. Teachers must travel to the test sites to proctor the tests and their travel expenses are reimbursed. Purchased services also include test site rentals, teacher travel and tech support. Computers are included in supplies. FY24-28 expenses remain flat with the expectations of fewer COVID related restrictions.

Supplies and Materials: This includes office supplies for school staff, providing computers to students, and textbooks and other instructional materials provided to students.

Capital Outlay: This includes computers for instructional and support staff. The expenses increase when there is a need for large swap outs of outdated or damaged laptops.

Other: This includes expenses for graduation, school dances and other student events; bank service charges; dues and subscriptions; and other miscellaneous expenses.

In each forecasted year, Ohio Virtual Academy's expenses will not exceed it's revenues. This is because according to the Educational Products and Administrative and Technology Services Agreement between Ohio Virtual Academy and K12, at the end of the fiscal year, if necessary, K12 will issue credits in an amount sufficient to maintain a net asset balance of \$250,000 not including capital assets.

Ohio Virtual Academy has no debt.

Ohio Virtual Academy's management company/operator is K12, Inc.

**Note - per the contract between K12, Inc, which is the management company, and the school, Ohio Virtual Academy, K12 agrees to have a balanced budget each year. The budget will be balanced by reducing K12 service fees and/or estimated credits to K12 services fees. K12, Inc. fees consist of Management fees, Technology fees, Curriculum fees, Material fees, and Miscellaneous fees, the fees will be adjusted/decreased as needed to assure the schools budget is balanced each year.